October 6, 2010

Directions: This is a closed book, closed notes midterm. Place your answers in the space provided. The point value for each question is indicated. There are a total of 60 points that will be weighted to 100 points. You have 55 minutes for this midterm.

1. ( 6 pts ) What is the output produced by the following statements?
```
System.out.println("Dear \"DoubleSlash\" magazine,");
System.out.println();
System.out.println("\t Your publication confuses me. Is it");
System.out.println("a \\\\ slash or a //// slash?");
System.out.println("\nSincerely,");
System.out.println("Anne Done");
```

2. (9 pts) What is the output of the following Java program?
```
public class Strange {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        second();
        first();
        third();
    }
    public static void first() {
        System.out.println("Inside first method.");
    }
    public static void second() {
        first();
        System.out.println("Inside second method.");
    }
    public static void third() {
        System.out.println("Inside third method.");
        second();
        first();
    }
}
```

3. ( 9 pts ) What do the following expressions evaluate to?
a. $3 / 2 * 2.4$
b. $3+2+$ "Very Pretty Day" $+3+3$ * 2
c. $23 \div 8 \div 2$
4. (9 pts) What is the output of the following code segment?
```
for (int i = 1; i <= 6; i++) {
    for (int j = 1; j <= 6 - i; j++) {
        System.out.print("*");
        }
    System.out.print("_");
    for (int j = 1; j <= 2 * i - 1; j++) {
        System.out.print("?");
    }
    System.out.println(i);
}
```

5. ( 9 pts ) Write a code segment (not an entire program) to produce the following output. Assume that the numbers are printed in the first column.
```
5!
4*!
3**!
2***!
1****!
```

6. ( 9 pts ) Write a method printVertical (). This method stakes a String as a parameter and prints each letter of the String on a separate line. For example, a call to printVertical ("Hi there") would produce:

H
i
$t$
h
e
r
e
7. ( 9 pts ) What output is produced by the following program?

```
public class Mystery {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        int x = 1;
        int y = 2;
        int z = 3;
        z = mystery(x, z, y);
        System.out.println(x + " " + y + " " + z);
        x = mystery(z, z, x);
        System.out.println(x + " " + y + " " + z);
        y = mystery(y, z, x);
        System.out.println(x + " " + y + " " + z);
    }
    public static void mystery(int x, int y, int z){
        z++;
        x = y + z;
        y = y - 1;
        return x;
    }
}
```

